

What is claimed is:

1. An acetabular inserter (10, 10', 10'') for aiding a surgeon in controlling the installation of a hip prosthesis (11), the inserter comprising:
 - (a) a head (20);
 - (b) a housing (12, 12', 12'') attached to the head, the housing enclosing a drive train (14, 14', 14'') having, at a far end (134), a prosthesis engaging thread (124), and at the opposite end (42'), a handle (20, 20', 20'') which facilitates turning of the drive train by the operator; and
 - (c) a locking mechanism (44, 50, 52, 54, 56, 60, 62, 67, 68; 124, 130, 142, 146; 180, 193, 194, 195, 196, 200, 202, 206, 210, 212, 14) associated with the housing which selectively locks the drive train, and thus the prosthesis, in position,
wherein further the opposite end (42') of the drive train has a latch device (52, 54, 56, 60, 62; 44, 50; 180) which enables quick removal from the housing for cleaning and sterilization.
2. The acetabular inserter (10, 10', 10''), wherein the drive train (14, 14', 14'') includes at least one u-joint (30'') located at a bend in the housing (12, 12', 12'').
3. The acetabular inserter (10, 10', 10'') of claim 1, wherein the housing (12, 12', 12'') is C-shaped.
4. The acetabular inserter (10) of claim 1, wherein the locking mechanism (44, 50, 52, 54, 56, 60, 62, 67, 68) comprises a drive train (14) having a threaded, prosthesis engaging tip (146a), the drive train further including a lever link (42) which is disposed in the housing (12) so as to rotate on a fulcrum (32), such that, actuation of the lever link draws the threaded tip (146a) into the housing and, when connected to a prosthesis (11), draws the prosthesis against an impaction surface (140a), wherein sufficient friction may be generated therebetween to lock the prosthesis in place.
5. The acetabular inserter (10) of claim 4, wherein the link lever (42) has a knob (20) attached to its extreme end, the knob enabling a user to orient the tip (146a).
6. The acetabular inserter (10) of any one of claims 1-5, wherein a lockable, variable length link (56) is attached between the link lever (42) and the housing (12) in order to permit a user to vary pressure that the tip can exert against the impaction head (140).

7. The acetabular inserter (10) of claim 6, wherein the variable link (56) is infinitely variable and unlockable via a latch (65) in order to permit release of pressure on the prosthesis (11).

8. The acetabular inserter (10) of claim 7, wherein the prosthesis engaging tip (146a) is connected by way of a first D-joint (30') to a lever (32) which slides in a pivoting sleeve (34) fixed to the housing via a first pivot (36).

9. The acetabular inserter (10) of claim 1, wherein a one-way catch mechanism (67) prevents a rod (56) connected to the second lever (42) from sliding out of the housing (12) unless an unlock lever (68) is activated.

10. The acetabular inserter (10, 10', 10'') of claim 1, wherein the inserter head (20) is covered by a head covering (140), made of a shock-absorbing material, in order to absorb the impact stresses incurred during use as an impactor.

11. An acetabular inserter (10') of claim 1, wherein the locking mechanism (124, 130, 142, 146) is an expandable collet (120) which a knob (20'), adjacent the handle (60), expands when turned in one direction so as to lock the collet (120) against a surface of a prosthesis (11) in order to prevent the prosthesis from rotation, thus enabling the surgeon to pre-set and lock the position of the prosthesis prior to the installation thereof.

12. The inserter (10') of claim 11, wherein the collet (120) is comprised of two jaws (124) having opposite ends (125, 126) pivoting on a fulcrum (32), one end of which being adapted to engage an interior surface of a prosthesis (11), the prosthesis engaging ends being drawn away from one another when an actuator piston (146), which passes through the fulcrum (130), is drawn therebetween, thereby eliminating the need of threading the acetabular prosthesis (11) onto the tip (125) of the inserter as the prosthesis can simply be placed over the collet and the collet expanded so as to grip the internal threads (122) of the prosthesis.

13. The inserter (10') of claim 12, wherein the fulcrum (32) is mounted in a cage (142) through which the actuator piston (146) passes, the actuator piston having a shoulder (143) bearing against a surface (142') of the cage opposite the prosthesis engaging ends (125) of the jaws (124), such that, as the actuator piston is being activated to separate the prosthesis engaging ends of the

jaws, a shoulder (146e) of the piston contacting the surface compresses the jaws into the cage, thereby drawing the jaws into the inserter and, when connected to a prosthesis, thereby drawing the prosthesis against an impaction surface (140a) so as to firmly fix the prosthesis against the impaction surface.

14. The inserter (10') of claim 13, wherein the collar (120) is provided with external, three-dimensional structures (124) which engage with corresponding structures (122) on the prosthesis (11).

15. The inserter (10') of claim 14, wherein the three dimensional structures are threads (122).

16. The inserter (10') of claim 14, wherein the three-dimensional structures are grooves.

17. The inserter (10') of claim 14, wherein the three-dimensional structures are divots.

18. The acetabular inserter (10') of claim 11, wherein the drive train (14') includes at least one u-joint (30') located at a bend in the housing (12').

19. The acetabular inserter (10') of claim 11, wherein the housing (12') is C-shaped.

20. The acetabular inserter (10'') of claim 1, wherein further, the locking mechanism (180, 193, 194, 195, 196, 200, 202, 206, 210, 212) is made up of a latch housing (180) which is constrainable against rotation while being urged part-way into a recess (184) toward the engagement end (186) of a head (140) by a spring (190) captured between the latch housing (180) and a shaft (212) of the drive train, the spring urging the latch housing against a cam stop (194) when a trigger (196, 200) is positioned so as to selectively:

i) enable the drive train to be turnable within the housing (12'') by the operator rotating the handle (160), the cam stop (194) being connected to a shaft (200) to which an actuator component (196) is attached,

ii) enable a user to turn the cam stop (194) in a position to block further movement of the latch housing (180) into the recess (184), such that when the cam stop is turned so that it does not block further entry of the latch housing into the recess (184), catches (206) inside the latch housing are urged into engagement with serrations (210) cut into the outer circumference of a component (212) of the drive train, wherein the

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engagement of the catches (206) into the serrations (210) constrains the latch housing (190) against rotational movement and locks the drive train (14'') against rotational movement,

the selectivity enabling the surgeon to pre-set and lock the position of the prosthesis (11) prior to the installation thereof, wherein the latch housing (180) may be unlatched from the housing so as to enable quick and invention is easily cleanable.

21. The acetabular inserter (10'') of claim 1, wherein the housing (12'') is C-shaped, in order to minimize the invasiveness of the surgery by better clearing anatomical structures and tissue.